

AMENDMENT NO. _____ Calendar No. _____

Purpose: In the nature of a substitute.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES—118th Cong., 2d Sess.

S. 2003

To authorize the Secretary of State to provide additional assistance to Ukraine using assets confiscated from the Central Bank of the Russian Federation and other sovereign assets of the Russian Federation, and for other purposes.

Referred to the Committee on _____ and
ordered to be printed

Ordered to lie on the table and to be printed

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE intended
to be proposed by Mr. RISCH

Viz:

1 Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the fol-
2 lowing:

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Rebuilding Economic Prosperity and Opportunity for
6 Ukrainians Act” or the “REPO for Ukrainians Act”.

7 (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents for
8 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Definitions.

TITLE I—SEIZURE, TRANSFER, CONFISCATION, AND
REPURPOSING OF RUSSIAN SOVEREIGN ASSETS

- Sec. 101. Findings; sense of Congress.
- Sec. 102. Sense of Congress regarding importance of the Russian Federation providing compensation to Ukraine.
- Sec. 103. Prohibition on lifting sanctions on immobilized Russian sovereign assets.
- Sec. 104. Authority to seize, confiscate, transfer, and vest Russian sovereign assets.
- Sec. 105. International mechanism to use Russian sovereign assets to provide for the reconstruction of Ukraine.
- Sec. 106. Report on use of Russian sovereign assets.
- Sec. 107. Report on immobilized assets of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation.
- Sec. 108. Assessment by Secretary of State and Administrator of United States Agency for International Development on reconstruction and rebuilding needs of Ukraine.
- Sec. 109. Exception relating to importation of goods.

TITLE II—MULTILATERAL COORDINATION AND COUNTERING
MALIGN ACTIVITIES OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

- Sec. 201. Statement of policy regarding multilateral coordination with respect to the Russian Federation.
- Sec. 202. Information on voting practices in the United Nations with respect to the invasion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation.
- Sec. 203. Expansion of forfeited property available to remediate harms to Ukraine from Russian aggression.
- Sec. 204. Extensions.
- Sec. 205. Recognition of Russian actions in Ukraine as a genocide.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
4 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
5 mittees” means—

6 (A) the Committee on Foreign Relations
7 and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and
8 Urban Affairs of the Senate; and

9 (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and
10 the Committee on Financial Services of the
11 House of Representatives.

1 (2) G7.—The term “G7” means the countries
2 that are members of the informal Group of 7, in-
3 cluding Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the
4 United Kingdom, and the United States.

5 (3) RUSSIAN SOVEREIGN ASSET.—The term
6 “Russian sovereign asset” means funds and other
7 property of—

8 (A) the Central Bank of the Russian Fed-
9 eration;

10 (B) the National Wealth Fund of the Rus-
11 sian Federation; or

12 (C) the Ministry of Finance of the Russian
13 Federation.

14 (4) UNITED STATES.—The term “United
15 States” means the several States, the District of Co-
16 lumbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Com-
17 monwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Amer-
18 ican Samoa, Guam, the United States Virgin Is-
19 lands, and any other territory or possession of the
20 United States.

1 **TITLE I—SEIZURE, TRANSFER,**
2 **CONFISCATION, AND**
3 **REPURPOSING OF RUSSIAN**
4 **SOVEREIGN ASSETS**

5 **SEC. 101. FINDINGS; SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

6 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-
7 ings:

8 (1) On February 20, 2014, the Government of
9 the Russian Federation violated the sovereignty and
10 territorial integrity of Ukraine by engaging in a pre-
11 meditated and illegal invasion of Ukraine.

12 (2) On February 24, 2022, the Government of
13 the Russian Federation violated the sovereignty and
14 territorial integrity of Ukraine by engaging in a pre-
15 meditated, second illegal invasion of Ukraine.

16 (3) The international community has con-
17 demned the illegal invasions of Ukraine by the Rus-
18 sian Federation, as well as the commission of war
19 crimes by the Russian Federation, including through
20 the deliberate targeting of civilians and civilian in-
21 frastructure, the commission of sexual violence, and
22 the forced deportation of Ukrainian children.

23 (4) The leaders of the G7 have called the Rus-
24 sian Federation’s “unprovoked and completely un-
25 justified attack on the democratic state of Ukraine”

1 a “serious violation of international law and a grave
2 breach of the United Nations Charter and all com-
3 mitments Russia entered in the Helsinki Final Act
4 and the Charter of Paris and its commitments in the
5 Budapest Memorandum”.

6 (5) On March 2, 2022, the United Nations
7 General Assembly adopted Resolution ES-11/1, enti-
8 tled “Aggression against Ukraine”, by a vote of 141
9 to 5. That resolution “deplore[d] in the strongest
10 terms the aggression by the Russian Federation
11 against Ukraine in violation of Article 2(4) of the
12 [United Nations] Charter” and demanded that the
13 Russian Federation “immediately cease its use of
14 force against Ukraine” and “immediately, completely
15 and unconditionally withdraw all of its military
16 forces from the territory of Ukraine within its inter-
17 nationally recognized borders”.

18 (6) On March 16, 2022, the International
19 Court of Justice issued provisional measures order-
20 ing the Russian Federation to “immediately suspend
21 the military operations that it commenced on 24
22 February 2022 in the territory of Ukraine”.

23 (7) The Russian Federation bears international
24 legal responsibility for its aggression against
25 Ukraine and, under international law, must cease its

1 internationally wrongful acts. Because of this breach
2 of the prohibition on aggression under international
3 law, the United States is legally entitled to take
4 countermeasures that are proportionate and aimed
5 at inducing the Russian Federation to comply with
6 its international obligations.

7 (8) On November 14, 2022, the United Nations
8 General Assembly adopted a resolution—

9 (A) recognizing that the Russian Federa-
10 tion must bear the legal consequences of all of
11 its internationally wrongful acts, including mak-
12 ing reparation for the injury, including any
13 damage, caused by such acts;

14 (B) recognizing the need for the establish-
15 ment of an international mechanism for repara-
16 tion for damage, loss, or injury caused by the
17 Russian Federation in or against Ukraine; and

18 (C) recommending creation of an inter-
19 national register of such damage, loss, or in-
20 jury.

21 (9) Under international law, a country that is
22 responsible for an internationally wrongful act is
23 under an obligation to make full reparation for the
24 injury caused. The Russian Federation bears such
25 an obligation to compensate Ukraine.

1 (1) the Russian Federation bears responsibility
2 for the financial burden of the reconstruction of
3 Ukraine and for countless other costs associated
4 with the illegal invasion of Ukraine by the Russian
5 Federation that began on February 24, 2022;

6 (2) in the absence of a comprehensive peace
7 agreement addressing the Russian Federation's obli-
8 gation to compensate Ukraine for the cost of the
9 Russian Federation's unlawful war against Ukraine,
10 the amount of money the Russian Federation must
11 pay Ukraine should be assessed by an international
12 body or mechanism charged with determining com-
13 pensation and providing assistance to Ukraine;

14 (3) the Russian Federation is on notice of its
15 opportunity to comply with its international obliga-
16 tions, including compensation, or, by agreement with
17 the government of independent Ukraine, authorize
18 an international body or mechanism to address those
19 outstanding obligations with authority to make bind-
20 ing decisions on parties that comply in good faith;

21 (4) the Russian Federation can, by negotiated
22 agreement, participate in any international process
23 to assess the full cost of the Russian Federation's
24 unlawful war against Ukraine and make funds avail-
25 able to compensate for damage, loss, and injury aris-

1 ing from its internationally wrongful acts in
2 Ukraine, and if it fails to do so, the United States
3 and other countries should explore other avenues for
4 ensuring compensation to Ukraine, including confis-
5 cation and repurposing of assets of the Russian Fed-
6 eration;

7 (5) the President should continue to lead robust
8 engagement on all bilateral and multilateral aspects
9 of the response by the United States to efforts by
10 the Russian Federation to undermine the sov-
11 ereignty and territorial integrity of Ukraine, includ-
12 ing on any policy coordination and alignment re-
13 garding the disposition of Russian sovereign assets
14 in the context of compensation; and

15 (6) any effort by the United States to con-
16 fiscate and repurpose Russian sovereign assets
17 should be undertaken alongside international allies
18 and partners as part of a coordinated, multilateral
19 effort, including with G7 countries, the European
20 Union, Australia, and other countries in which Rus-
21 sian sovereign assets are located.

22 **SEC. 103. PROHIBITION ON LIFTING SANCTIONS ON IMMO-**
23 **BILIZED RUSSIAN SOVEREIGN ASSETS.**

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
25 sion of law, no Russian sovereign asset that is blocked or

1 immobilized by the Department of the Treasury pursuant
2 to sanctions imposed before the date described in section
3 104(h) may be released or mobilized until the President
4 certifies to the appropriate congressional committees in
5 writing that—

6 (1) the Russian Federation has reached an
7 agreement relating to the respective withdrawal of
8 Russian forces and cessation of military hostilities
9 that is accepted by the free and independent Govern-
10 ment of Ukraine; and

11 (2)(A) full compensation has been made to
12 Ukraine for harms resulting from the invasion of
13 Ukraine by the Russian Federation; or

14 (B) the Russian Federation is participating in
15 a bona fide international mechanism that, by agree-
16 ment, will discharge the obligations of the Russian
17 Federation to compensate Ukraine for all amounts
18 determined to be owed to Ukraine.

19 (b) NOTIFICATION.—Not later than 30 days before
20 the lifting of sanctions with respect to Russian sovereign
21 assets as described in subsection (a), the President shall
22 submit to the appropriate congressional committees—

23 (1) a written notification of the decision to lift
24 the sanctions; and

1 (2) a justification in writing for lifting the sanc-
2 tions.

3 (c) JOINT RESOLUTION OF DISAPPROVAL.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—Sanctions may not be lifted
5 with respect to Russian sovereign assets as described
6 in subsection (a) if, within 30 days of receipt of the
7 notification and justification required under sub-
8 section (b), a joint resolution is enacted prohibiting
9 the lifting of the sanctions.

10 (2) EXPEDITED PROCEDURES.—Any joint reso-
11 lution described in paragraph (1) introduced in ei-
12 ther House of Congress shall be considered in ac-
13 cordance with the provisions of section 601(b) of the
14 International Security Assistance and Arms Export
15 Control Act of 1976 (Public Law 94–329; 90 Stat.
16 765), except that any such resolution shall be sub-
17 ject to germane amendments. If such a joint resolu-
18 tion should be vetoed by the President, the time for
19 debate in consideration of the veto message on such
20 measure shall be limited to 20 hours in the Senate
21 and in the House of Representatives shall be deter-
22 mined in accordance with the Rules of the House.

23 (d) COOPERATION ON PROHIBITION OF LIFTING
24 SANCTIONS ON CERTAIN RUSSIAN SOVEREIGN ASSETS.—

25 The President may take such action as may be necessary

1 to seek to obtain and enter into an agreement between
2 the United States, Ukraine, and other countries that have
3 blocked or immobilized Russian sovereign assets to pro-
4 hibit such assets from being released or mobilized until
5 there is an agreement that addresses the Russian Federa-
6 tion's obligation to compensate Ukraine.

7 **SEC. 104. AUTHORITY TO SEIZE, CONFISCATE, TRANSFER,**
8 **AND VEST RUSSIAN SOVEREIGN ASSETS.**

9 (a) REPORTING ON RUSSIAN SOVEREIGN ASSETS.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
11 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and an-
12 nually thereafter until the date described in sub-
13 section (h), the President shall submit to the appro-
14 priate congressional committees a report detailing
15 the status of Russian sovereign assets subject to the
16 jurisdiction of the United States, including the infor-
17 mation with respect to such assets required to be in-
18 cluded with respect to property in the reports re-
19 quired by Directive 4.

20 (2) CONTINUATION IN EFFECT OF REPORTING
21 REQUIREMENTS.—Any requirement to submit re-
22 ports under Directive 4 shall remain in effect until
23 the date described in subsection (h).

1 (3) FORM.—Each report required by subpara-
2 graph (A) shall be submitted in unclassified form,
3 but may include a classified annex.

4 (4) DIRECTIVE 4 DEFINED.—In this subsection,
5 the term “Directive 4” means Directive 4 issued by
6 the Office of Foreign Assets Control under Execu-
7 tive Order 14024 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to
8 blocking property with respect to specified harmful
9 foreign activities of the Government of the Russian
10 Federation), as in effect on the date of the enact-
11 ment of this Act.

12 (b) SEIZURE, TRANSFER, VESTING, AND CONFISCA-
13 TION.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—On and after the date that
15 is 30 days after the President submits to the appro-
16 priate congressional committees the certification de-
17 scribed in subsection (c), the President may seize,
18 confiscate, transfer, or vest any Russian sovereign
19 assets, in whole or in part, and including any inter-
20 est or interests in such assets, subject to the juris-
21 diction of the United States.

22 (2) VESTING.—For funds confiscated under
23 paragraph (1), all right, title, and interest in Rus-
24 sian sovereign assets shall vest in the Government of
25 the United States.

1 (3) LIQUIDATION AND DEPOSIT.—The Presi-
2 dent may—

3 (A) deposit any funds seized, transferred,
4 or confiscated under paragraph (1) into the
5 Ukraine Support Fund established under sub-
6 section (d);

7 (B) liquidate or sell any other property
8 seized, transferred, or confiscated under para-
9 graph (1) and deposit the funds resulting from
10 such liquidation or sale into the Ukraine Sup-
11 port Fund; and

12 (C) make all such funds available for the
13 purposes described in subsection (e).

14 (4) METHOD OF SEIZURE, TRANSFER, OR CON-
15 FISCATION.—The President may seize, transfer, or
16 confiscate Russian sovereign assets under paragraph
17 (1) through instructions or licenses or in such other
18 manner as the President determines appropriate.

19 (c) CERTIFICATION.—The certification described in
20 this subsection, with respect to Russian sovereign assets,
21 is a certification that—

22 (1) seizing, confiscating, or transferring the
23 Russian sovereign assets for the benefit of Ukraine
24 is in the national interests of the United States;

25 (2) either—

1 (A) the Russian Federation has not ceased
2 its unlawful aggression against Ukraine; or

3 (B) the Russian Federation has not pro-
4 vided full compensation to Ukraine for harms
5 resulting from Russian aggression; and

6 (3) the President has meaningfully coordinated
7 with G7 leaders to take multilateral action with re-
8 gard to any seizure, confiscation, or transfer of Rus-
9 sian sovereign assets for the benefit of Ukraine.

10 (d) ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UKRAINE SUPPORT
11 FUND.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—The President shall establish
13 an account, to be known as the “Ukraine Support
14 Fund”, to consist of funds deposited into the ac-
15 count under subsection (b).

16 (2) USE OF FUNDS.—The funds in the account
17 established under paragraph (1) shall be available to
18 be used only as specified in subsection (e).

19 (3) SUPPLEMENT NOT SUPPLANT.—Amounts in
20 the account established under paragraph (1) shall
21 supplement and not supplant other amounts made
22 available to provide assistance to Ukraine.

23 (e) USE OF ASSETS.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraphs (2),
25 (3), and (4), funds in the Ukraine Support Fund

1 shall be available to the Secretary of State, in con-
2 sultation with the Administrator of the United
3 States Agency for International Development, to
4 provide assistance to Ukraine to address damage re-
5 sulting from the unlawful invasion by the Russian
6 Federation that began on February 24, 2022, in-
7 cluding through contributions to an international
8 body or mechanism charged with determining com-
9 pensation and providing assistance to Ukraine.

10 (2) COORDINATION WITH FOREIGN ASSISTANCE
11 FUNDS.—

12 (A) IN GENERAL.—Funds in the Ukraine
13 Support Fund may be transferred to, and
14 merged with, funds made available to carry out
15 any provision of the Foreign Assistance Act of
16 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151 et seq.) to carry out the
17 purposes of this section, except that funds from
18 the Ukraine Support Fund shall remain avail-
19 able until expended. Any funds transferred pur-
20 suant to this subparagraph may be considered
21 foreign assistance under the Foreign Assistance
22 Act of 1961 for purposes of making available
23 the administrative authorities in that Act.

24 (B) USE FOR DIRECT LOANS.—Notwith-
25 standing section 504(b) of the Congressional

1 Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 661c(b)), funds
2 in the Ukraine Support Fund may be made
3 available, subject to such terms and conditions
4 as the Secretary of State deems necessary, for
5 the principal for direct loans for Ukraine and
6 costs, as defined in section 502 of the Congres-
7 sional Budget Act of 1974 (2 U.S.C. 661a), of
8 such loans.

9 (3) NOTIFICATION.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State
11 shall notify the appropriate congressional com-
12 mittees not fewer than 15 days before providing
13 any funds from the Ukraine Support Fund to
14 the Government of Ukraine or to any other per-
15 son or international organization for the pur-
16 poses described in paragraph (1), other than
17 funds authorized to be provided as assistance
18 under section 491 of the Foreign Assistance
19 Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2292).

20 (B) ELEMENTS.—A notification under sub-
21 paragraph (A) with respect to the provision of
22 funds to the Government of Ukraine shall speci-
23 fy—

24 (i) the amount of funds to be pro-
25 vided;

1 (ii) the purpose for which such funds
2 are provided; and

3 (iii) the recipient.

4 (4) PROHIBITION OF PROVISION OF FUNDS TO
5 THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION OR SANCTIONED PER-
6 SONS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
7 funds from the Ukraine Support Fund may not
8 under any circumstances be provided to—

9 (A) the Government of the Russian Fed-
10 eration;

11 (B) a foreign person with respect to which
12 the United States has imposed sanctions;

13 (C) a foreign person owned or controlled
14 by—

15 (i) the Government of the Russian
16 Federation;

17 (ii) a Russian person with respect to
18 which the United States has imposed sanc-
19 tions; or

20 (D) any person in which the Government
21 of the Russian Federation or a person described
22 in subparagraph (B) has a direct or indirect in-
23 terest; or

1 (E) any person that may act in the inter-
2 est of the Government of the Russian Federa-
3 tion.

4 (f) JUDICIAL REVIEW.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—The seizure, transfer, confis-
6 cation, or vesting of Russian sovereign assets under
7 subsection (b)(1) shall not be subject to judicial re-
8 view for claims brought in United States courts by
9 the Government of the Russian Federation or any
10 agent acting on behalf of the Russian Federation.

11 (2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this
12 subsection shall be construed to limit any private in-
13 dividual or entity from asserting constitutional
14 claims in United States courts.

15 (g) EXCEPTION FOR UNITED STATES OBLIGATIONS
16 UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.—The authorities
17 provided by this section may not be exercised in a manner
18 inconsistent with the obligations of the United States
19 under—

20 (1) the Convention on Diplomatic Relations,
21 done at Vienna April 18, 1961, and entered into
22 force April 24, 1964 (23 UST 3227);

23 (2) the Convention on Consular Relations, done
24 at Vienna April 24, 1963, and entered into force on
25 March 19, 1967 (21 UST 77);

1 (3) the Agreement Regarding the Headquarters
2 of the United Nations, signed at Lake Success June
3 26, 1947, and entered into force November 21, 1947
4 (TIAS 1676); or

5 (4) any other international agreement—

6 (A) governing the use of force or estab-
7 lishing rights under international humanitarian
8 law; and

9 (B) to which the United States is a state
10 party on the day before the date of the enact-
11 ment of this Act.

12 (h) SUNSET.—The authority to seize, transfer, con-
13 fiscate, or vest Russian sovereign assets under this section
14 shall terminate on the earlier of—

15 (1) the date that is 6 years after the date of the
16 enactment of this Act; or

17 (2) the date that is 120 days after the date on
18 which the President determines and certifies to the
19 appropriate congressional committees that—

20 (A) the Russian Federation has reached an
21 agreement relating to the respective withdrawal
22 of Russian forces and cessation of military hos-
23 tilities that is accepted by the free and inde-
24 pendent Government of Ukraine; and

1 (B)(i) full compensation has been made to
2 Ukraine for harms resulting from the invasion
3 of Ukraine by the Russian Federation;

4 (ii) the Russian Federation is participating
5 in a bona fide international mechanism that, by
6 agreement, addresses the obligations of the
7 Russian Federation to compensate Ukraine; or

8 (iii) the Russian Federation's obligation to
9 compensate Ukraine for the damage caused by
10 the Russian Federation's aggression has been
11 resolved pursuant to an agreement between the
12 Russian Federation and the Government of
13 Ukraine.

14 **SEC. 105. INTERNATIONAL MECHANISM TO USE RUSSIAN**
15 **SOVEREIGN ASSETS TO PROVIDE FOR THE**
16 **RECONSTRUCTION OF UKRAINE.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—The President shall take steps the
18 President determines are appropriate to coordinate with
19 the G7, the European Union, Australia, and other part-
20 ners and allies of the United States regarding the disposi-
21 tion of immobilized Russian sovereign assets, such as by
22 seeking to establish a coordinated international compensa-
23 tion mechanism with foreign partners, including Ukraine,
24 the G7, the European Union, Australia, and other part-
25 ners and allies of the United States, which may include

1 the establishment of an international fund, to be known
2 as the “Common Ukraine Fund”, that uses assets in the
3 Ukraine Support Fund established under section 104(d)
4 and contributions from foreign partners to allow for com-
5 pensation for Ukraine, including by—

6 (1) supporting a register of damage to serve as
7 a record of evidence and for assessment of the full
8 costs of damages to Ukraine resulting from the inva-
9 sion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation that
10 began on February 24, 2022;

11 (2) establishing a mechanism for compensating
12 Ukraine for damages resulting from that invasion;

13 (3) ensuring distribution of those assets or the
14 proceeds of those assets based on determinations
15 under that mechanism; and

16 (4) taking such other actions as may be nec-
17 essary to carry out this section.

18 (b) **AUTHORIZATION FOR DEPOSIT.**—Upon the Presi-
19 dent reaching an agreement or arrangement to establish
20 a common international compensation mechanism pursu-
21 ant to subsection (a), the Secretary of State may transfer
22 funds from the Ukraine Support Fund established under
23 section 104(d) to a fund or mechanism established con-
24 sistent with subsection (a).

25 (c) **NOTIFICATIONS.**—

1 (C) audited on a regular basis by an inde-
2 pendent auditor, in accordance with inter-
3 nationally accepted accounting and auditing
4 standards;

5 (3) seek to ensure that any audits of any such
6 fund or mechanism are made available to the public;
7 and

8 (4) ensure that any audits of any such fund or
9 mechanism are reviewed and reported on by the
10 Government Accountability Office to the appropriate
11 congressional committees and the public.

12 (e) LIMITATION ON TRANSFER OF FUNDS.—No
13 funds may be transferred from the Ukraine Support Fund
14 to a fund or mechanism established consistent with sub-
15 section (a) unless the President certifies to the appropriate
16 congressional committees that—

17 (1) the institution housing the fund or mecha-
18 nism has a plan to ensure transparency and ac-
19 countability for all funds transferred to and from
20 the Common Ukraine Fund; and

21 (2) the President has transmitted the plan re-
22 quired under paragraph (1) to the appropriate con-
23 gressional committees in writing.

24 (f) JOINT RESOLUTION OF DISAPPROVAL.—No funds
25 may be transferred from the Ukraine Support Fund to

1 a fund or mechanism established consistent with sub-
2 section (a) if, within 30 days of receipt of the notification
3 required under subsection (c)(2), a joint resolution is en-
4 acted prohibiting the transfer.

5 (g) REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after the date
6 of the enactment of this Act, and not less frequently than
7 every 90 days thereafter, the President shall submit to the
8 appropriate congressional committees a report that in-
9 cludes the following:

10 (1) An accounting of funds in any fund or
11 mechanism established consistent with subsection
12 (a).

13 (2) Any information regarding the disposition
14 of any such fund or mechanism that has been trans-
15 mitted to the President by the institution housing
16 the fund or mechanism during the period covered by
17 the report.

18 (3) A description of United States multilateral
19 and bilateral diplomatic engagement with allies and
20 partners of the United States that also have immo-
21 bilized Russian sovereign assets to allow for com-
22 pensation for Ukraine during the period covered by
23 the report.

24 (4) An outline of steps taken to carry out this
25 section during the period covered by the report.

1 **SEC. 106. REPORT ON USE OF RUSSIAN SOVEREIGN ASSETS.**

2 Not later than 90 days after the date of the enact-
3 ment of this Act, and every 180 days thereafter, the Sec-
4 retary of State, in consultation with the Secretary of the
5 Treasury, shall submit to the appropriate congressional
6 committees a report that contains—

7 (1) the amount and source of Russian sovereign
8 assets seized, transferred, or confiscated pursuant to
9 subsection (b)(1) of section 104;

10 (2) the amount and source of funds transferred
11 into the Ukraine Support Fund under subsection
12 (b)(3) of that section; and

13 (3) a detailed description and accounting of
14 how such funds were used to meet the purposes de-
15 scribed in subsection (e) of that section.

16 **SEC. 107. REPORT ON IMMOBILIZED ASSETS OF THE CEN-**
17 **TRAL BANK OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
19 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of the
20 Treasury, in consultation with the Board of Governors of
21 the Federal Reserve, the Federal Deposit Insurance Cor-
22 poration, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency,
23 the National Credit Union Administration, the Securities
24 and Exchange Commission, and the Commodity Futures
25 Trading Commission, shall submit to the appropriate con-
26 gressional committees a report that includes—

1 (1) the best available accounting of the location,
2 value, and denomination of blocked and immobilized
3 assets of the Central Bank of the Russian Federa-
4 tion, as well as any additional assets of that bank
5 held outside of the Russian Federation;

6 (2) with respect to blocked and immobilized as-
7 sets of the Central Bank of the Russian Federa-
8 tion—

9 (A) a break down of those assets by the
10 country or jurisdiction in which such assets are
11 located;

12 (B) an estimate of the value and denomi-
13 nation of the assets held in each such country
14 or jurisdiction; and

15 (C) an identification of whether those as-
16 sets are securities, deposits, or other assets;

17 (3) an estimate, to the extent feasible, of—

18 (A) the total income received from those
19 assets since the dates that the assets were
20 blocked or immobilized; and

21 (B) the approximate amounts of those as-
22 sets that are securities and have matured or ex-
23 pired; and

24 (4) an assessment of—

1 (A) what may have happened to the securi-
2 ties described in paragraph (3)(B); and

3 (B) how the funds from maturing securi-
4 ties have been reinvested and the associated in-
5 come flows.

6 (b) ADDRESSING UNCERTAINTY.—In preparing the
7 report required by subsection (a), the Secretary shall—

8 (1) where exact figures are uncertain, provide
9 approximate ranges for those figures; and

10 (2) identify areas of uncertainty or gaps in ac-
11 counting, including areas where the Central Bank of
12 the Russian Federation may have additional assets
13 outside of the Russian Federation.

14 (c) COORDINATION WITH ALLIES.—The Secretary
15 shall work with the G7 and other allies of the United
16 States to obtain the information necessary to ensure that
17 the report submitted under subsection (a) is comprehen-
18 sive. A joint report by the Secretary and such allies shall
19 satisfy the requirements of this subsection.

20 (d) FORM.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—The report required by sub-
22 section (a) shall be submitted in unclassified form,
23 but may include a classified annex.

24 (2) FOCUS ON PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF INFOR-
25 MATION.—In preparing the report required by sub-

1 section (a), the Secretary shall maximize the amount
2 of information that is included in the unclassified
3 portion of the report.

4 **SEC. 108. ASSESSMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE AND AD-**
5 **MINISTRATOR OF UNITED STATES AGENCY**
6 **FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ON RE-**
7 **CONSTRUCTION AND REBUILDING NEEDS OF**
8 **UKRAINE.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the
10 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State,
11 in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury and Ad-
12 ministrator of the United States Agency for International
13 Development, shall submit to the appropriate congres-
14 sional committees an assessment of the most pressing
15 needs of Ukraine for reconstruction, rebuilding, security
16 assistance, and humanitarian aid.

17 (b) ELEMENTS.—The assessment required by sub-
18 section (a) shall include the following:

19 (1) An estimate of the rebuilding and recon-
20 struction needs of Ukraine, as of the date of the as-
21 sessment, resulting from the unlawful invasion of
22 Ukraine by the Russian Federation, including—

23 (A) a description of the sources and meth-
24 ods for the estimate; and

1 (B) an identification of the locations or re-
2 gions in Ukraine with the most pressing needs.

3 (2) An estimate of the humanitarian needs, as
4 of the date of the assessment, of the people of
5 Ukraine, including Ukrainians residing inside the
6 internationally recognized borders of Ukraine or out-
7 side those borders, resulting from the unlawful inva-
8 sion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation.

9 (3) An assessment of the extent to which the
10 needs described in paragraphs (1) and (2) have been
11 met or funded, by any source, as of the date of the
12 assessment.

13 (4) A plan to engage in robust multilateral and
14 bilateral diplomacy to ensure that allies and partners
15 of the United States, particularly in the European
16 Union as Ukraine seeks accession, increase their
17 commitment to Ukraine's reconstruction.

18 (5) An identification of which such needs
19 should be prioritized, including any assessment or
20 request by the Government of Ukraine with respect
21 to the prioritization of such needs.

1 **SEC. 109. EXCEPTION RELATING TO IMPORTATION OF**
2 **GOODS.**

3 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—The authorities and requirements
4 under this title shall not include the authority or a require-
5 ment to impose sanctions on the importation of goods.

6 (b) **GOOD DEFINED.**—In this section, the term
7 “good” means any article, natural or manmade substance,
8 material, supply, or manufactured product, including in-
9 spection and test equipment, and excluding technical data.

10 **TITLE II—MULTILATERAL CO-**
11 **ORDINATION AND COUN-**
12 **TERING MALIGN ACTIVITIES**
13 **OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERA-**
14 **TION**

15 **SEC. 201. STATEMENT OF POLICY REGARDING MULTILAT-**
16 **ERAL COORDINATION WITH RESPECT TO THE**
17 **RUSSIAN FEDERATION.**

18 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—In response to the Russian Fed-
19 eration’s unprovoked and illegal invasion of Ukraine, it is
20 the policy of the United States that—

21 (1) the United States, along with the European
22 Union, the G7, Australia, and other willing allies
23 and partners of the United States, should continue
24 to lead a coordinated international sanctions regime
25 to freeze sovereign assets of the Russian Federation;

1 (2) the Secretary of State should continue to
2 engage in interagency and multilateral coordination
3 with agencies of the European Union, the G7, Aus-
4 tralia, and other allies and partners of the United
5 States on efforts related to countering the Russian
6 Federation, including efforts related to the confisca-
7 tion and repurposing of Russian sovereign assets, as
8 well as to ensure the ongoing implementation and
9 enforcement of sanctions with respect to the Russian
10 Federation in response to its invasion of Ukraine;

11 (3) the Secretary of State, in consultation with
12 the Secretary of the Treasury, should, to the extent
13 practicable and consistent with relevant United
14 States law, continue to lead and coordinate with the
15 European Union, the G7, Australia, and other allies
16 and partners of the United States with respect to
17 enforcement of sanctions imposed with respect to the
18 Russian Federation;

19 (4) the United States should continue to pro-
20 vide relevant technical assistance, implementation
21 guidance, and support relating to enforcement and
22 implementation of sanctions imposed with respect to
23 the Russian Federation;

24 (5) where appropriate, the Secretary of State,
25 in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury,

1 should continue to seek private sector input regard-
2 ing sanctions policy with respect to the Russian Fed-
3 eration and the implementation of and compliance
4 with such sanctions imposed with respect to the
5 Russian Federation; and

6 (6) the Secretary of State, in coordination with
7 the Secretary of the Treasury, should continue ro-
8 bust diplomatic engagement with allies and partners
9 of the United States, including the European Union,
10 the G7, and Australia, to encourage such allies and
11 partners to continue to take appropriate actions
12 against the Russian Federation, including the im-
13 position of sanctions.

14 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be
16 appropriated to the Secretary of State \$15,000,000
17 for each of fiscal years 2025, 2026, and 2027, to
18 carry out this section.

19 (2) SUPPLEMENT NOT SUPPLANT.—The
20 amounts authorized to be appropriated by paragraph
21 shall supplement and not supplant other amounts
22 authorized to be appropriated for the Department of
23 State.

1 **SEC. 202. INFORMATION ON VOTING PRACTICES IN THE**
2 **UNITED NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE IN-**
3 **VASION OF UKRAINE BY THE RUSSIAN FED-**
4 **ERATION.**

5 Section 406(b) of the Foreign Relations Authoriza-
6 tion Act, Fiscal Years 1990 and 1991 (22 U.S.C.
7 2414a(b)), is amended—

8 (1) in paragraph (4), by striking “Assembly
9 on” and all that follows through “opposed by the
10 United States;” and inserting the following: “Assem-
11 bly on—

12 “(A) resolutions specifically related to
13 Israel that are opposed by the United States;
14 and

15 “(B) resolutions specifically related to the
16 invasion of Ukraine by the Russian Federa-
17 tion;”;

18 (2) in paragraph (5), by striking “; and” and
19 inserting a semicolon;

20 (3) by redesignating paragraph (6) as para-
21 graph (7); and

22 (4) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(6) an analysis and discussion, prepared in
25 consultation with the Secretary of State, of the ex-
26 tent to which member countries supported United

1 States policy objectives in the Security Council and
2 the General Assembly with respect to the invasion of
3 Ukraine by the Russian Federation; and”.

4 **SEC. 203. EXPANSION OF FORFEITED PROPERTY AVAIL-**
5 **ABLE TO REMEDIATE HARMS TO UKRAINE**
6 **FROM RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1708 of the Additional
8 Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2023 (division
9 M of Public Law 117–328) is amended—

10 (1) in subsection (a), by inserting “from any
11 forfeiture fund” after “The Attorney General may
12 transfer”; and

13 (2) in subsection (c)—

14 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking “which
15 property belonged” and all that follows and in-
16 serting the following: “which property—

17 “(A) belonged to, was possessed by, or was
18 controlled by a person the property or interests
19 in property of which were blocked pursuant to
20 any covered legal authority;

21 “(B) was involved in an act in violation of,
22 or a conspiracy or scheme to violate or cause a
23 violation of—

24 “(i) any covered legal authority; or

1 “(ii) any restriction on the export, re-
2 export, or in-country transfer of items im-
3 posed by the United States under the Ex-
4 port Administration Regulations, or any
5 restriction on the export, reexport, or re-
6 transfer of defense articles under the
7 International Traffic in Arms Regulations
8 under subchapter M of chapter I of title
9 22, Code of Federal Regulations, with re-
10 spect to—

11 “(I) the Russian Federation,
12 Belarus, the Crimea region of
13 Ukraine, or the so-called Donetsk and
14 Luhansk People’s Republic regions of
15 Ukraine;

16 “(II) any person in any such
17 country or region on a restricted par-
18 ties list; or

19 “(III) any person located in any
20 other country that has been added to
21 a restricted parties list in connection
22 with the malign conduct of the Rus-
23 sian Federation in Ukraine, including
24 the annexation of the Crimea region
25 of Ukraine in March 2014 and the in-

1 vasion beginning in February 2022 of
2 Ukraine, as substantially enabled by
3 Belarus; or

4 “(C) was involved in any related con-
5 spiracy, scheme, or other Federal offense aris-
6 ing from the actions of, or doing business with
7 or acting on behalf of, the Russian Federation,
8 Belarus, or the Crimea region of Ukraine, or
9 the so-called Donetsk and Luhansk People’s
10 Republic regions of Ukraine.”; and

11 (B) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(3) The term ‘covered legal authority’ means
13 any license, order, regulation, or prohibition imposed
14 by the United States under the authority provided
15 by the International Emergency Economic Powers
16 Act (50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.) or any other provision
17 of law, with respect to—

18 “(A) the Russian Federation;

19 “(B) the national emergency—

20 “(i) declared in Executive Order
21 13660 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to
22 blocking property of certain persons con-
23 tributing to the situation in Ukraine);

24 “(ii) expanded by—

1 “(I) Executive Order 13661 (50
2 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking
3 property of additional persons contrib-
4 uting to the situation in Ukraine);
5 and

6 “(II) Executive Order 13662 (50
7 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking
8 property of additional persons contrib-
9 uting to the situation in Ukraine);
10 and

11 “(iii) relied on for additional steps
12 taken in Executive Order 13685 (50
13 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking
14 property of certain persons and prohibiting
15 certain transactions with respect to the
16 Crimea region of Ukraine);

17 “(C) the national emergency, as it relates
18 to the Russian Federation—

19 “(i) declared in Executive Order
20 13694 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to
21 blocking the property of certain persons
22 engaging in significant malicious cyber-en-
23 abled activities); and

24 “(ii) relied on for additional steps
25 taken in Executive Order 13757 (50

1 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to taking addi-
2 tional steps to address the national emer-
3 gency with respect to significant malicious
4 cyber-enabled activities);

5 “(D) the national emergency—

6 “(i) declared in Executive Order
7 14024 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to
8 blocking property with respect to specified
9 harmful foreign activities of the Govern-
10 ment of the Russian Federation);

11 “(ii) expanded by Executive Order
12 14066 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to
13 prohibiting certain imports and new invest-
14 ments with respect to continued Russian
15 Federation efforts to undermine the sov-
16 ereignty and territorial integrity of
17 Ukraine); and

18 “(iii) relied on for additional steps
19 taken in—

20 “(I) Executive Order 14039 (22
21 U.S.C. 9526 note; relating to blocking
22 property with respect to certain Rus-
23 sian energy export pipelines);

24 “(II) Executive Order 14068 (50
25 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to prohib-

1 iting certain imports, exports, and
2 new investment with respect to contin-
3 ued Russian Federation aggression);
4 and

5 “(III) Executive Order 14071
6 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to pro-
7 hibiting new investment in and certain
8 services to the Russian Federation in
9 response to continued Russian Fed-
10 eration aggression); and

11 “(iv) which may be expanded or relied
12 on in future Executive orders; or

13 “(E) actions or policies that undermine the
14 democratic processes and institutions in
15 Ukraine or threaten the peace, security, sta-
16 bility, sovereignty, or territorial integrity of
17 Ukraine.

18 “(4) The term ‘Export Administration Regula-
19 tions’ has the meaning given that term in section
20 1742 of the Export Control Reform Act of 2018 (50
21 U.S.C. 4801).

22 “(5) The term ‘restricted parties list’ means
23 any of the following lists maintained by the Bureau
24 of Industry and Security:

1 “(A) The Entity List set forth in Supple-
2 ment No. 4 to part 744 of the Export Adminis-
3 tration Regulations.

4 “(B) The Denied Persons List maintained
5 pursuant to section 764.3(a)(2) of the Export
6 Administration Regulations.

7 “(C) The Unverified List set forth in Sup-
8 plement No. 6 to part 744 of the Export Ad-
9 ministration Regulations.”.

10 (b) SEMIANNUAL REPORTS.—Such section is further
11 amended—

12 (1) by redesignating subsections (c) and (d) as
13 subsections (d) and (e), respectively; and

14 (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
15 lowing:

16 “(c) Not later than 180 days after the date of the
17 enactment of the Rebuilding Economic Prosperity and Op-
18 portunity for Ukrainians Act, and every 180 days there-
19 after, the Secretary of State, in consultation with the At-
20 torney General and the Secretary of the Treasury, shall
21 submit to the appropriate congressional committees a re-
22 port on progress made in remediating the harms of Rus-
23 sian aggression toward Ukraine as a result of transfers
24 made under subsection (a).”.

25 (c) PLAN REQUIRED.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after
2 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney
3 General, in consultation with the Secretary of the
4 Treasury and the Secretary of State, shall submit to
5 the appropriate congressional committees a plan for
6 using the authority provided by section 1708 of the
7 Additional Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations
8 Act, 2023, as amended by this section.

9 (2) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
10 TEES DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appro-
11 priate congressional committees” has the meaning
12 given that term by section 1708 of the Additional
13 Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2023, as
14 amended by this section.

15 **SEC. 204. EXTENSIONS.**

16 (a) Section 5(a) of the Elie Wiesel Genocide and
17 Atrocities Prevention Act of 2018 (Public Law 115–441;
18 132 Stat. 5587) is amended, in the matter preceding para-
19 graph (1), by striking “six years” and inserting “12
20 years”.

21 (b) Section 1287(j) of the National Defense Author-
22 ization Act for Fiscal Year 2017 (Public Law 114–328;
23 22 U.S.C. 2656 note) is amended by striking “on the date
24 that is 8 years after the date of the enactment of this
25 Act” and inserting “on September 30, 2029”.

1 **SEC. 205. RECOGNITION OF RUSSIAN ACTIONS IN UKRAINE**
2 **AS A GENOCIDE.**

3 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

4 (1) The Russian Federation’s illegal, premedi-
5 tated, unprovoked, and brutal war against Ukraine
6 includes extensive, systematic, and flagrant atrocities
7 against the people of Ukraine.

8 (2) Article II of the Convention on the Preven-
9 tion and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (in
10 this section referred to as the “Genocide Conven-
11 tion”), adopted and opened for signature in 1948
12 and entered into force in 1951, defines genocide as
13 “any of the following acts committed with intent to
14 destroy, in whole or in part, a national, ethnical, ra-
15 cial or religious group, as such: (a) Killing members
16 of the group; (b) Causing serious bodily or mental
17 harm to members of the group; (c) Deliberately in-
18 flicting on the group conditions of life calculated to
19 bring about its physical destruction in whole or in
20 part; (d) Imposing measures intended to prevent
21 births within the group; (e) Forcibly transferring
22 children of the group to another group”.

23 (3) On October 3, 2018, the Senate unani-
24 mously agreed to Senate Resolution 435, 115th Con-
25 gress, which commemorated the 85th anniversary of
26 the Holodomor and “recognize[d] the findings of the

1 Commission on the Ukraine Famine as submitted to
2 Congress on April 22, 1988, including that ‘Joseph
3 Stalin and those around him committed genocide
4 against the Ukrainians in 1932–1933’ ”.

5 (4) Substantial and significant evidence docu-
6 ments widespread, systematic actions against the
7 Ukrainian people committed by Russian forces under
8 the direction of political leadership of the Russian
9 Federation that meet one or more of the criteria
10 under article II of the Genocide Convention, includ-
11 ing—

12 (A) killing members of the Ukrainian peo-
13 ple in mass atrocities through deliberate and
14 regularized murders of fleeing civilians and ci-
15 vilians in passing as well as purposeful tar-
16 geting of homes, schools, hospitals, shelters,
17 and other residential and civilian areas;

18 (B) causing serious bodily or mental harm
19 to members of the Ukrainian people by launch-
20 ing indiscriminate attacks against civilians and
21 civilian areas, conducting willful strikes on hu-
22 manitarian evacuation corridors, and employing
23 widespread and systematic sexual violence
24 against Ukrainian civilians, including women,
25 children, and men;

1 (C) deliberately inflicting upon the Ukrain-
2 ian people conditions of life calculated to bring
3 about their physical destruction in whole or in
4 part, including displacement due to annihilated
5 villages, towns, and cities left devoid of food,
6 water, shelter, electricity, and other basic neces-
7 sities, starvation caused by the destruction of
8 farmlands and agricultural equipment, the plac-
9 ing of Russian landmines across thousands of
10 acres of useable fields, and blocking the delivery
11 of humanitarian food aid;

12 (D) imposing measures intended to prevent
13 births among the Ukrainian people, dem-
14 onstrated by the Russian military's expansive
15 and direct targeting of maternity hospitals and
16 other medical facilities and systematic attacks
17 against residential and civilian areas as well as
18 humanitarian corridors intended to deprive
19 Ukrainians of safe havens within their own
20 country and the material conditions conducive
21 to childrearing; and

22 (E) forcibly mass transferring millions of
23 Ukrainian civilians, hundreds of thousands of
24 whom are children, to the Russian Federation

1 or territories controlled by the Russian Federa-
2 tion.

3 (5) The intent of the Russian Federation and
4 those acting on its behalf in favor of those heinous
5 crimes against humanity has been demonstrated
6 through frequent pronouncements and other forms
7 of official communication denying Ukrainian nation-
8 hood, including President Putin’s ahistorical claims
9 that Ukraine is part of a “single whole” Russian na-
10 tion with “no historical basis” for being an inde-
11 pendent country.

12 (6) Some Russian soldiers and brigades accused
13 of committing war crimes in Bucha, Ukraine, and
14 elsewhere were rewarded with medals by President
15 Putin.

16 (7) The Russian state-owned media outlet RIA
17 Novosti published the article “What Should Russia
18 do with Ukraine”, which outlines “de-Nazification”
19 as meaning “de-Ukrainianization” or the destruction
20 of Ukraine and rejection of the “ethnic component”
21 of Ukraine.

22 (8) Article I of the Genocide Convention con-
23 firms “that genocide, whether committed in time of
24 peace or in time of war, is a crime under inter-

1 national law which [the Contracting Parties] under-
2 take to prevent and to punish”.

3 (9) Although additional documentation and
4 analysis of atrocities committed by the Russian Fed-
5 eration in Ukraine may be needed to punish those
6 responsible, the substantial and significant docu-
7 mentation already undertaken, combined with state-
8 ments showing intent, compel urgent action to pre-
9 vent future acts of genocide.

10 (10) The Global Magnitsky Human Rights Ac-
11 countability Act (22 U.S.C. 10101 et seq.) author-
12 izes the President to impose economic sanctions on,
13 and deny entry into the United States to, foreign in-
14 dividuals identified as engaging in gross violations of
15 internationally recognized human rights.

16 (b) SENSE OF THE SENATE.—It is the sense of the
17 Senate that—

18 (1) those acting on behalf of the Russian Fed-
19 eration should be condemned for committing acts of
20 genocide against the Ukrainian people;

21 (2) the United States, in cooperation with allies
22 in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the
23 European Union, should undertake measures to sup-
24 port the Government of Ukraine to prevent acts of
25 Russian genocide against the Ukrainian people;

1 (3) tribunals and international criminal inves-
2 tigations should be supported to hold Russian polit-
3 ical leaders and military personnel to account for a
4 war of aggression, war crimes, crimes against hu-
5 manity, and genocide; and

6 (4) the President should use the authorities
7 under the Global Magnitsky Human Rights Account-
8 ability Act (22 U.S.C. 10101 et seq.) to impose eco-
9 nomic sanctions on those responsible for, or
10 complicit in, genocide in Ukraine by the Russian
11 Federation and those acting on its behalf.