## **Congress of the United States** Washington, DC 20515

November 1, 2024

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden, Jr. President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Biden,

We write to you on behalf of hundreds of American families who have been left in a state of uncertainty about the completion of their adoption from the People's Republic of China (PRC) following its announcement that as of August 28, 2024, foreign adoptions from the country will no longer proceed. Likewise, we express our concern for the vulnerable children in the PRC who have been matched with a permanent and loving home but remain separated from their prospective adoptive families. We request that you act in the best interest of these children and families by urging the PRC to fulfill and uphold the commitment the country has made.

The Hague Convention on the Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption (Convention) concluded in 1993, with several objects to ensure that the best interests and rights of the child are recognized and safeguarded in international law.<sup>1</sup> The United States and the PRC are parties to the Convention and up until the COVID-19 pandemic, have collaborated successfully to work towards permanency for over 82,000 children in the PRC.<sup>2</sup> Roughly three-hundred children in the PRC, many of whom have medical and emotional needs, have been matched with an adoptive family in the U.S. in accordance with the Convention. Yet, the PRC appears to be going back on its commitment to these families.

The American families that have been matched with their adoptive children are prepared to meet their long-term medical and emotional needs, and to give them the love and nurturing they need. While these families have waited for years for their adoptions to be completed, they have become deeply bonded with their adoptive children. Many of these children know that they

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption," opened for signature and adopted May 29, 1993. The Hague Conference on Private International Law. <u>https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=69</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Adoption Statistics Dashboard." U.S. Department of State--Bureau of Consular Affairs. Accessed October 18, 2024. <u>https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/Intercountry-Adoption/adopt\_ref/adoption-statistics-esri.html?</u> wcmmode=disabled.

have a home, which in many cases have been prepared for their arrival since the families were notified that they were matched and moving forward with the adoption process.

We appreciate the efforts of the U.S. Department of State to seek written clarity on the PRC's end to international adoptions and unite these families. That said, our understanding is that the policy decision was made at top levels within the PRC, necessitating your direct intervention. We believe that the adoptions of children who have already been matched with an adoptive family in accordance with the convention should be allowed to be completed. According to a notice sent on October 25, 2024, by the Department of State to adoption service providers, we understand that the PRC may be continuing to process intercountry adoptions for families from other countries. Our hope is that American families will be provided the same opportunity and that the PRC's participation in the Convention is not going to end with heartbreak for families who won't ever be united with their adoptive child, and with vulnerable children left without the loving home that they knew they had. Your leadership could be life altering for these families.

Thank you for your attention to our correspondence. We hope that our plea for the families and children that have been matched is well received and that you will act to ensure the United States is dedicated to seeing that the commitment made to these families is fulfilled.

Sincerely,

Charles E. Grassley United States Senator

Erin Houchin Member of Congress

Mitch McConnell Senate Minority Leader

Kevin Cramer United States Senator

Benjamin L. Cardin Chairman Senate Foreign Relations Committee

Val Hoyle Member of Congress

Amy Klobuchar United States Senator

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Robert B. Aderholt Member of Congress

Joni K. Ernst Inited States Senator

Cory A. Booker United States Senator

Robert P. Casey, Jr. United States Senator

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John Cornyn Vunited States Senator

Ted Cruz

United States Senator

Tammy Virekwath

Tammy Duckworth United States Senator

Shiring Brown

Sherrod Brown United States Senator

Harsha Mackburn

Marsha Blackburn United States Senator

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Ted Budd United States Senator

Maria Cantwell United States Senator

Jusan M Collins

Susan M. Collins United States Senator

Steve Daines United States Senator

Rand Van

Rand Paul, M.D. United States Senator

Tammy Baldwin United States Senator

Tim Kaine United States Senator

James Lankford United States Senator

Ben Ray Lujan United States Senator

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Lisa Murkowski United States Senator

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Jeanne Shaheen United States Senator

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Dan Sullivan United States Senator

John Hickenlooper United States Senator

Cyuthia M. Lummis United States Senator

Mark Kelly

Mark Kelly United States Senator

Jeffre Merkley

United States Senator

Josh Hawley United States Senator

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Tina Smith United States Senator

John Thune United States Senator

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Mark R. Warner United States Senator

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Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

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Member of Congress

John H. Rutherford Member of Congress

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Abigail Davis Spanberger Member of Congress

Chris Van Hollen United States Senator

R. UNW-F

Raphael Warnock United States Senator

Todd ` oun

United States Senator

Pete Stauber Member of Congress

Sam Graves Member of Congress

Mike Kelly Member of Congress

Kevin Kiley Member of Congress

Andy Biggs Member of Congress

Lloyd Doggett Member of Congress

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Ralph Norman Member of Congress

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Rich McCormick, MD, MBA Member of Congress

Young Kim Member of Congress

Dan Meuser Member of Congress

Daniel Webster Member of Congress

Barry Loudermilk Member of Congress

Alma S. Adams, Ph.D. Member of Congress

Larry Bucshon, M.D. Member of Congress

Kay Granger Member of Congress

Greg Stanton Member of Congress

Andrew Ogles Member of Congress

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Jamie Raskin Member of Congress

Blaine Luetkemeyer Member of Congress

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Glenn Grothman Member of Congress

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William R. Timmons, IV Member of Congress

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Morgan McGarvey Member of Congress

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Thomas H. Kean, Jr. Member of Congress

Nancy Mace Member of Congress

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Pete Sessions Member of Congress

John Fetterman United States Senator

Jeff Duncan

Member of Congress

Alex Padilla United States Senator

Mitt Romney United States Senator

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Katie Boyd Britt United States Senator

Bill Cassiduz, M.D.

Bill Cassidy, M.D. United States Senator

Mike Braun

Mike Braun United States Senator

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Roger Williams Member of Congress

Tim Scott United States Senator

Ron Johnson United States Senator

M. Muchard

M. Michael Rounds United States Senator

John Hoeven United States Senator

Zach Nunn Member of Congress