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117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 4955

To amend certain authorities relating to human rights violations and abuses in Ukraine, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

SEPTEMBER 27, 2022

	DEI TEMBER 21, 2022
Mr.	Young (for himself and Ms. Rosen) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations
	Reported by Mr. MENENDEZ, with an amendment
	[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To amend certain authorities relating to human rights violations and abuses in Ukraine, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Ukraine Human
- 5 Rights Policy Act of 2022".

1	SEC. 2. CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF MANDATORY IM-
2	POSITION OF SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO
3	TRANSACTIONS WITH PERSONS RESPON-
4	SIBLE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.
5	Section 11 of the Support for the Sovereignty, Integ-
6	rity, Democracy, and Economic Stability of Ukraine Act
7	of 2014 (22 U.S.C. 8910) is amended—
8	(1) by redesignating subsections (d) and (e) as
9	subsections (e) and (f), respectively; and
10	(2) by inserting after subsection (e) the fol-
11	lowing:
12	"(d) Congressional Oversight.—
13	"(1) In General.—Not later than 60 days
14	after receiving a request from the chairman and
15	ranking member of one of the appropriate congres-
16	sional committees with respect to whether a person
17	meets the criteria of a person described in sub-
18	section (a), the President shall—
19	"(A) determine if the person meets such
20	eriteria; and
21	"(B) submit a classified or unclassified re-
22	port to such chairman and ranking member
23	with respect to such determination that includes
24	a statement of whether or not the President im-
25	posed or intends to impose sanctions under sub-
26	section (b) with respect to such person.

1	(2) ATTROPHIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT
2	TEES DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term 'ap-
3	propriate congressional committees' means—
4	"(A) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of
5	the House of Representatives; and
6	"(B) the Committee on Foreign Relations
7	of the Senate.".
8	SEC. 3. SENSE OF CONGRESS.
9	Section 252 of the Countering America's Adversaries
10	Through Sanctions Act (22 U.S.C. 9542) is amended—
11	(1) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the
12	following:
13	"(1) the Government of the Russian Federation
14	bears responsibility for the continuing violence in
15	Ukraine and imposition onto Ukrainian sov
16	ereignty;";
17	(2) by redesignating paragraphs (2) through
18	(10) as paragraphs (5) through (13), respectively;
19	(3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
20	lowing:
21	"(2) the Government of the Russian Federa
22	tion's invasion of Ukraine reflects years of disregard
23	for territorial integrity across the European con-
24	tinent;

	_
1	"(3) paramilitary organizations are utilized by
2	the Government of the Russian Federation to exe-
3	cute foreign policy goals, including through influence
4	campaigns, economic coercion, and violence;
5	"(4) ongoing violence from the Government of
6	the Russian Federation across Europe creates impli-
7	cations for allies and partners of the United States
8	outside of the European continent, and a deterrence
9	strategy therefore requires coordination and coopera-
10	tion with like-minded partners across the globe;";
11	and
12	(4) by amending subparagraph (A) of para-
13	graph (12) (as redesignated) to read as follows:
14	"(A) to identify vulnerabilities to aggres-
15	sion, information operations, in particular eyber
16	warfare and military information support oper-
17	ations, corruption, and hybrid warfare by the
18	Government of the Russian Federation and its
19	proxy forces;".
20	SEC. 4. STATEMENT OF POLICY.
21	It is the policy of the United States to consider for-
22	eign persons who are involved in the forced relocation or
23	detention of persons in Russian filtration camps as having
24	committed gross violations of internationally recognized
25	human rights for purposes of imposing sanctions with re-

1	spect to such persons under the Global Magnitsky Human
2	Rights Accountability Act (22 U.S.C. 10101 et seq.).
3	SEC. 5. REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN UKRAINE
4	AND AGAINST UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS FORC-
5	IBLY RELOCATED TO THE RUSSIAN FEDERA-
6	TION.
7	(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State shall in-
8	elude in the report required by sections 116(d) and 502B
9	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C.
10	2151n(d) and 2304) information on human rights abuses
11	in Ukraine and against individuals who reside in Ukraine
12	who are forcibly relocated.
13	(b) MATTERS TO BE INCLUDED.—The information
14	required under subsection (a) shall include—
15	(1) an assessment of Russian forces and Rus-
16	sian Federation-affiliated non-state groups involved
17	in human rights abuses against civilians in Ukraine;
18	(2) an assessment of the number of individuals
19	detained in filtration camps operated by the Russian
20	Federation or its proxies;
21	(3) a description of the conditions in such
22	eamps for detainees, including, to the extent prac-
23	ticable, an assessment of—
24	(A) methods of abuse;

1	(B) efforts to force individuals to renounce
2	their faith; and
3	(C) other serious human rights abuses;
4	(4) to the extent practicable, an assessment of
5	staffing levels at such camps, including such camps
6	at which military, governmental, or other units are
7	in charge;
8	(5) a description, as appropriate, of United
9	States diplomatic efforts with allies and other coun-
10	tries and relevant international organizations—
11	(A) to address the gross violations of
12	human rights against Ukrainians; and
13	(B) to prosecute individuals responsible for
14	committing human rights violations; and
15	(6) the identification of the offices within the
16	Department of State that are responsible for leading
17	and coordinating the diplomatic efforts referred to in
18	paragraph (5).
19	(c) Collection of Information.—The Secretary
20	shall collect the information required under subsection (a)
21	in consultation with the heads of other relevant Federal
22	departments and agencies and civil society organizations.

SEC. 6. CLASSIFIED ASSESSMENT OF ABILITY OF UNITED
STATES TO COLLECT INTELLIGENCE RELAT
ING TO WAR CRIMES AND HUMAN RIGHTS
ABUSES.
(a) In General.—The Secretary of State and the
Director of National Intelligence, in consultation with
such elements of the intelligence community (as defined
in section 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50
U.S.C. 3003)) as the Director deems appropriate, shall
submit to the committees specified in subsection (b) ϵ
classified report that assesses the ability of the United
States Government to collect and analyze intelligence re-
garding —
(1) the scope and scale of war crimes com-
mitted against individuals who reside in Ukraine by
the Russian Armed Forces or Russian Federation
affiliated non-state groups;
(2) the scope and scale of the detention and
forced labor of Ukrainian nationals in Ukraine and
the Russian Federation;
(3) the gross abuses of human rights per-
petrated inside the filtration camps and other deten-
tion centers operated by the Russian Federation or
Russian Federation-affiliated non-state groups; and
(4) other actions of the Government of the Rus-
sian Federation that constitute gross violations of

1	human rights related to the invasion of Ukraine by
2	the Russian Federation.
3	(b) Committees Specified.—The committees spec-
4	ified in this subsection are—
5	(1) the Committee on Foreign Relations and
6	the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate;
7	and
8	(2) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the
9	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the
10	House of Representatives.
11	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
12	This Act may be cited as the "Ukraine Human Rights
13	Policy Act of 2022".
14	SEC. 2. CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF MANDATORY IM-
15	POSITION OF SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO
16	TRANSACTIONS WITH PERSONS RESPON-
17	SIBLE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.
18	Section 11 of the Support for the Sovereignty, Integ-
19	rity, Democracy, and Economic Stability of Ukraine Act
20	of 2014 (22 U.S.C. 8910) is amended—
21	(1) by redesignating subsections (d) and (e) as
22	subsections (e) and (f), respectively; and
23	(2) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-
24	lowing:
25	"(d) Congressional Oversight.—

1	"(1) In general.—Not later than 60 days after
2	receiving a request from the chairman and ranking
3	member of one of the appropriate congressional com-
4	mittees with respect to whether a person meets the cri-
5	teria of a person described in subsection (a), the
6	President shall—
7	"(A) determine if the person meets such cri-
8	teria; and
9	"(B) submit a classified or unclassified re-
10	port to such chairman and ranking member with
11	respect to such determination that includes a
12	statement of whether or not the President im-
13	posed or intends to impose sanctions under sub-
14	section (b) with respect to such person.
15	"(2) Appropriate congressional committees
16	DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term 'appropriate
17	congressional committees' means—
18	"(A) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of
19	the House of Representatives; and
20	"(B) the Committee on Foreign Relations of
21	the Senate.".
22	SEC. 3. SENSE OF CONGRESS.
23	Section 252 of the Countering America's Adversaries
24	Through Sanctions Act (22 U.S.C. 9542) is amended—

1	(1) by striking paragraph (1) and inserting the
2	following:
3	"(1) the Government of the Russian Federation
4	bears responsibility for the continuing violence in
5	Ukraine and imposition onto Ukrainian sov-
6	ereignty;";
7	(2) by redesignating paragraphs (2) through (10)
8	as paragraphs (5) through (13), respectively;
9	(3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
10	lowing:
11	"(2) the Government of the Russian Federation's
12	invasion of Ukraine reflects years of disregard for ter-
13	ritorial integrity across the European continent;
14	"(3) paramilitary organizations are utilized by
15	the Government of the Russian Federation to execute
16	foreign policy goals, including through influence cam-
17	paigns, economic coercion, and violence, particularly
18	sexual violence against women;
19	"(4) ongoing violence from the Government of the
20	Russian Federation across Europe creates implica-
21	tions for allies and partners of the United States out-
22	side of the European continent, and a deterrence
23	strategy therefore requires coordination and coopera-
24	tion with like-minded partners across the globe;"; and

1	(4) by amending subparagraph (A) of paragraph
2	(12) (as redesignated) to read as follows:
3	"(A) to identify vulnerabilities to aggres-
4	sion, information operations, in particular cyber
5	warfare and military information support oper-
6	ations, corruption, and hybrid warfare by the
7	Government of the Russian Federation and its
8	proxy forces;".
9	SEC. 4. REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES BY THE RUS-
10	SIAN FEDERATION IN UKRAINE AND AGAINST
11	UKRAINIAN RESIDENTS FORCIBLY RELO-
12	CATED.
13	(a) In General.—The Secretary of State should in-
	clude in the report required by sections 116(d) and 502B
14	
14 15	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d)
15	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d)
15 16 17	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d) and 2304) information on human rights abuses committed
15 16 17	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d) and 2304) information on human rights abuses committed by Russian forces or persons acting on behalf of the Russian
15 16 17 18	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d)) and 2304) information on human rights abuses committed by Russian forces or persons acting on behalf of the Russian Federation in Ukraine or against individuals who reside
15 16 17 18	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d) and 2304) information on human rights abuses committed by Russian forces or persons acting on behalf of the Russian Federation in Ukraine or against individuals who reside in Ukraine who are forcibly relocated.
115 116 117 118 119 220	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d)) and 2304) information on human rights abuses committed by Russian forces or persons acting on behalf of the Russian Federation in Ukraine or against individuals who reside in Ukraine who are forcibly relocated. (b) MATTERS TO BE INCLUDED.—The information re-
115 116 117 118 119 220 221	of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(d) and 2304) information on human rights abuses committed by Russian forces or persons acting on behalf of the Russian Federation in Ukraine or against individuals who reside in Ukraine who are forcibly relocated. (b) MATTERS TO BE INCLUDED.—The information required under subsection (a) shall include—

1	(2) an assessment of the number of individuals,
2	including the number of children, detained in filtra-
3	tion camps operated by the Russian Federation or its
4	proxies;
5	(3) a description of the conditions in such camps
6	for detainees, including, to the extent practicable, an
7	assessment of—
8	(A) methods of abuse;
9	(B) efforts to force individuals to renounce
10	their faith;
11	(C) efforts to facilitate the forced adoption
12	of Ukrainian children in violation of Ukrainian
13	law; and
14	(D) other serious human rights abuses;
15	(4) to the extent practicable, an assessment of
16	staffing levels at such camps, including such camps at
17	which military, governmental, or other units are in
18	charge;
19	(5) a description, as appropriate, of United
20	States diplomatic efforts with allies and other coun-
21	tries and relevant international organizations—
22	(A) to address the gross violations of human
23	rights against Ukrainians;
24	(B) to prosecute individuals responsible for
25	committing human rights violations; and

1	(C) to hold accountable through economic
2	sanctions, including sanctions under the Global
3	Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability Act
4	(22 U.S.C. 10101 et seq.), individuals responsible
5	for gross violations of internationally recognized
6	human rights against Ukrainians;
7	(6) the identification of the offices within the De-
8	partment of State that are responsible for leading and
9	coordinating the diplomatic efforts referred to in
10	paragraph (5);
11	(7) an assessment of the use by Russian forces
12	and Russian Federation-affiliated non-state groups of
13	rape as a weapon of war, including the specific
14	human rights abuses inflicted on women and girls in
15	Ukraine; and
16	(8) efforts undertaken by the United States to
17	monitor the scope and scale of the impact and tar-
18	geting of women and girls in particular, especially
19	with sexual violence, within the filtration camps and
20	other detention facilities operated by the Russian Fed-
21	eration or its proxies.
22	(c) Collection of Information.—The Secretary
23	shall collect the information required under subsection (a)
24	in consultation with the heads of other relevant Federal de-
25	partments and agencies and civil society organizations.

1	SEC. 5. CLASSIFIED ASSESSMENT OF ABILITY OF UNITED
2	STATES TO COLLECT INTELLIGENCE RELAT-
3	ING TO WAR CRIMES AND HUMAN RIGHTS
4	ABUSES.
5	(a) In General.—The Secretary of State and the Di-
6	rector of National Intelligence, in consultation with such
7	elements of the intelligence community (as defined in sec-
8	tion 3 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
9	3003)) as the Director deems appropriate, shall submit to
10	the committees specified in subsection (b) a classified report
11	that assesses the ability of the United States Government
12	to collect and analyze intelligence regarding—
13	(1) the scope and scale of war crimes and geno-
14	cide committed against individuals who reside in
15	Ukraine by the Russian Armed Forces or Russian
16	$Federation \hbox{-} affiliated non\hbox{-} state groups;$
17	(2) the scope and scale of the detention and
18	forced labor of Ukrainian nationals in Ukraine and
19	the Russian Federation;
20	(3) the scope and scale of forced adoptions of
21	Ukrainian children;
22	(4) the gross abuses of human rights perpetrated
23	inside the filtration camps and other detention cen-
24	ters operated by the Russian Federation or Russian
25	Federation-affiliated non-state groups; and

1	(5) other actions of the Government of the Rus-
2	sian Federation that constitute gross violations of
3	human rights related to the invasion of Ukraine by
4	the Russian Federation.
5	(b) Committees Specified.—The committees speci-
6	fied in this subsection are—
7	(1) the Committee on Foreign Relations and the
8	Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate; and
9	(2) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the
10	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the
11	House of Representatives.